

OPTIMIZING SORTING WITH GENETIC ALGORITHMS

AUTHORS

Xiaoming Li, María Jesús Garzarán, and David Padua

University of Illinois

<http://polaris.cc.uiuc.edu>

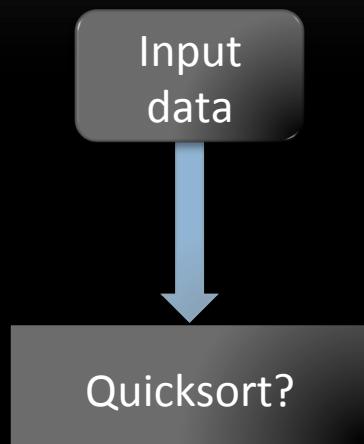
INDEX

- INTRODUCTION
- SORTING PRIMITIVES
- GENE SORT
- EVALUATION OF GENE SORT
- CLASSIFIER SORTING
- CONCLUSION

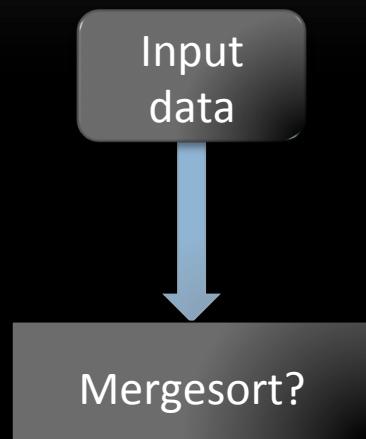
INDEX

- INTRODUCTION
- SORTING PRIMITIVES
- GENE SORT
- EVALUATION OF GENE SORT
- CLASSIFIER SORTING
- CONCLUSION

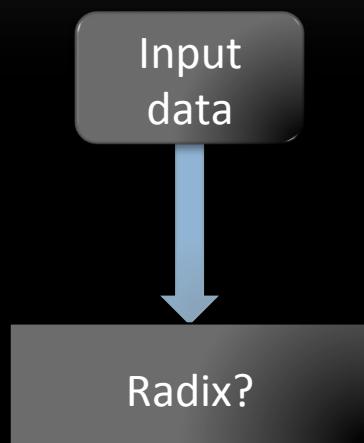
INTRODUCTION



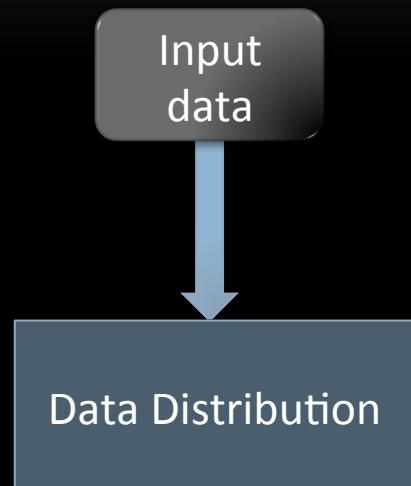
INTRODUCTION



INTRODUCTION



INTRODUCTION



INDEX

- INTRODUCTION
- SORTING PRIMITIVES
- GENE SORT
- EVALUATION OF GENE SORT
- CLASSIFIER SORTING
- CONCLUSION

SORTING PRIMITIVES

Sorting

Selection

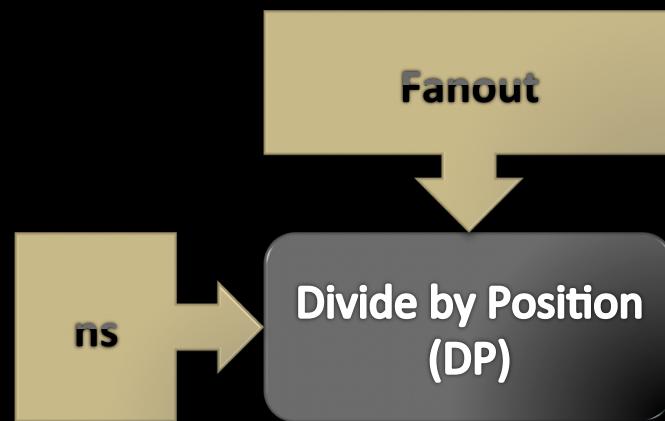
SORTING PRIMITIVES

Sorting

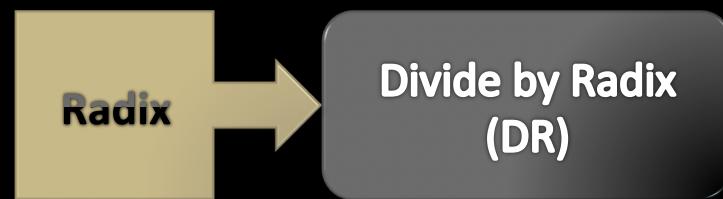
SORTING PRIMITIVES



SORTING PRIMITIVES



SORTING PRIMITIVES



SORTING PRIMITIVES



SORTING PRIMITIVES



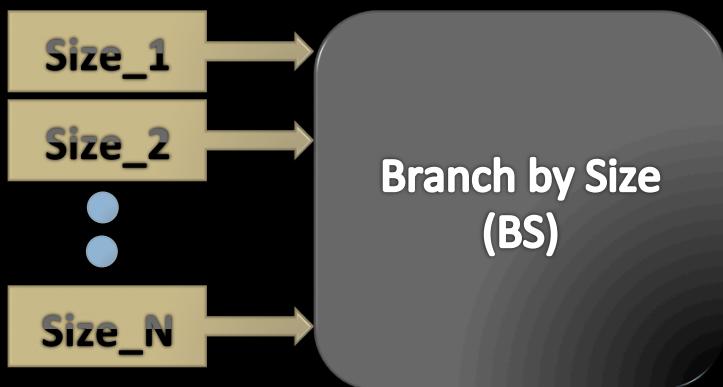
SORTING PRIMITIVES



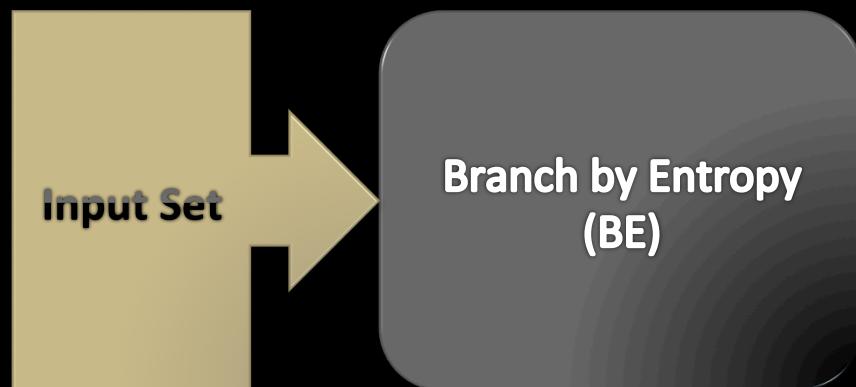
SORTING PRIMITIVES

Selection

SORTING PRIMITIVES



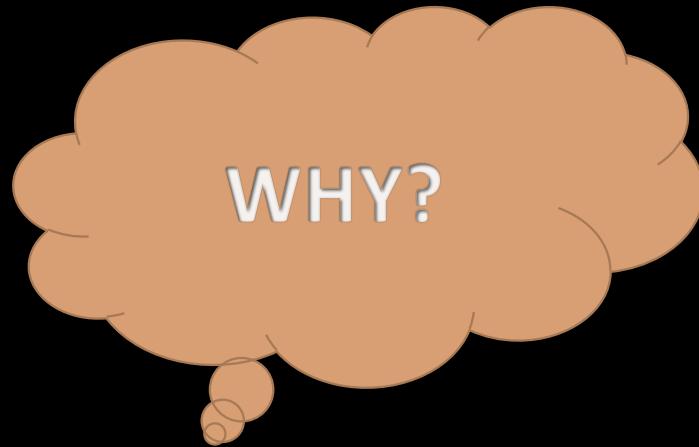
SORTING PRIMITIVES



INDEX

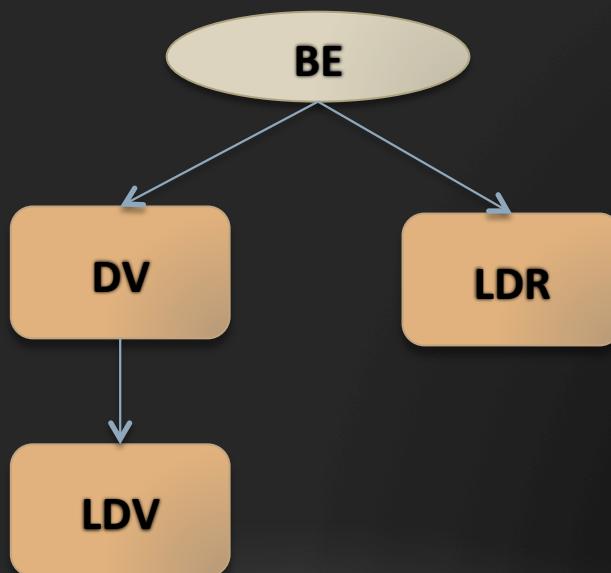
- INTRODUCTION
- SORTING PRIMITIVES
- GENE SORT
- EVALUATION OF GENE SORT
- CLASSIFIER SORTING
- CONCLUSION

GENE SORT



GENE SORT

Example of a Sorting Algorithm Tree



GENE SORT

Crossover

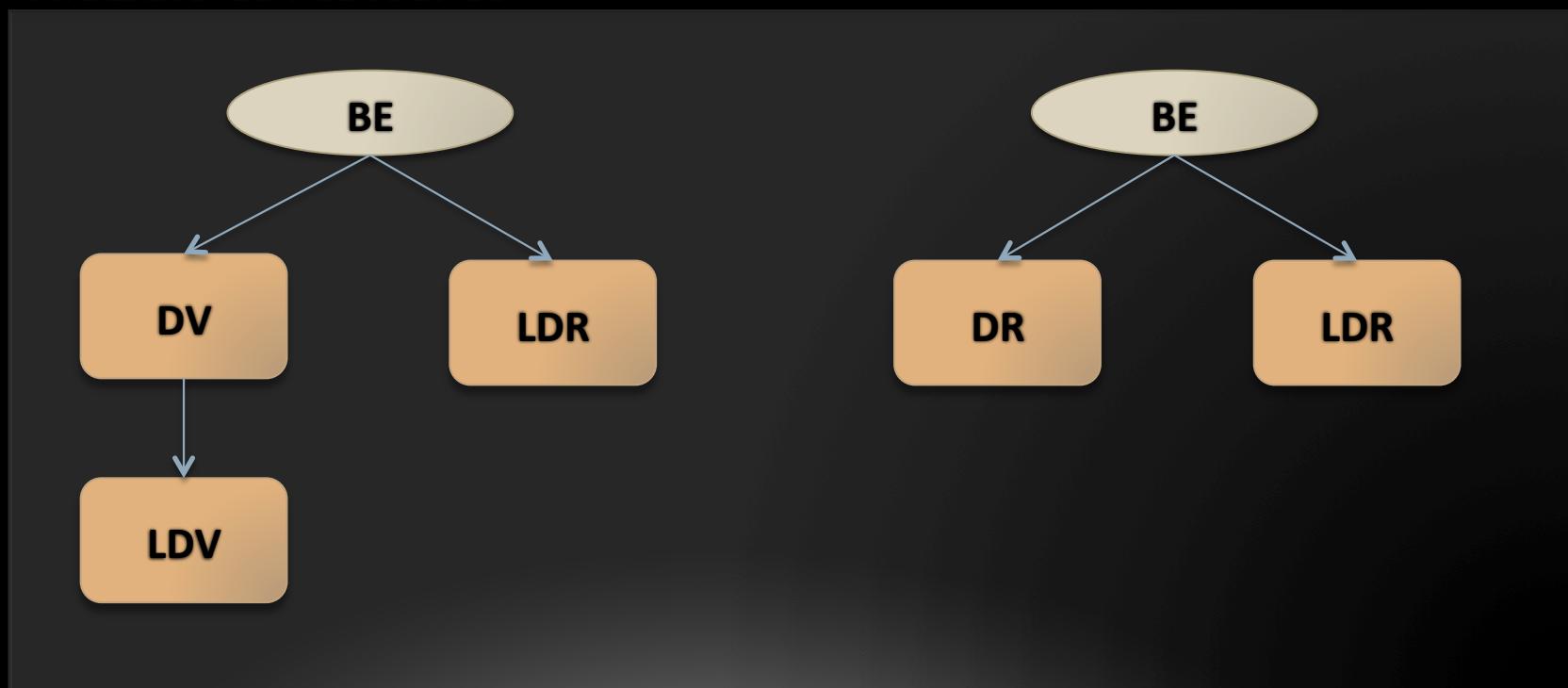
Mutation

GENE SORT

Crossover

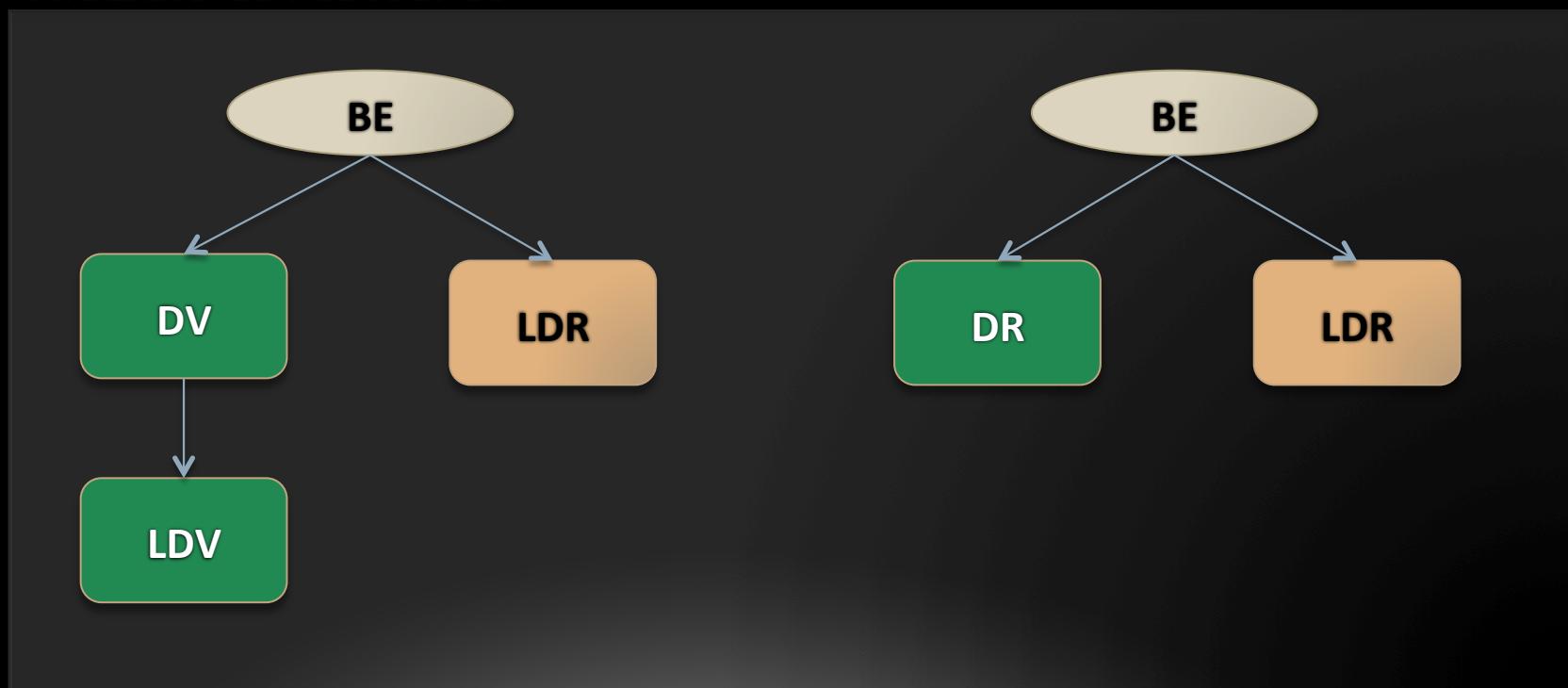
GENE SORT

Example of Crossover
Example of Crossover



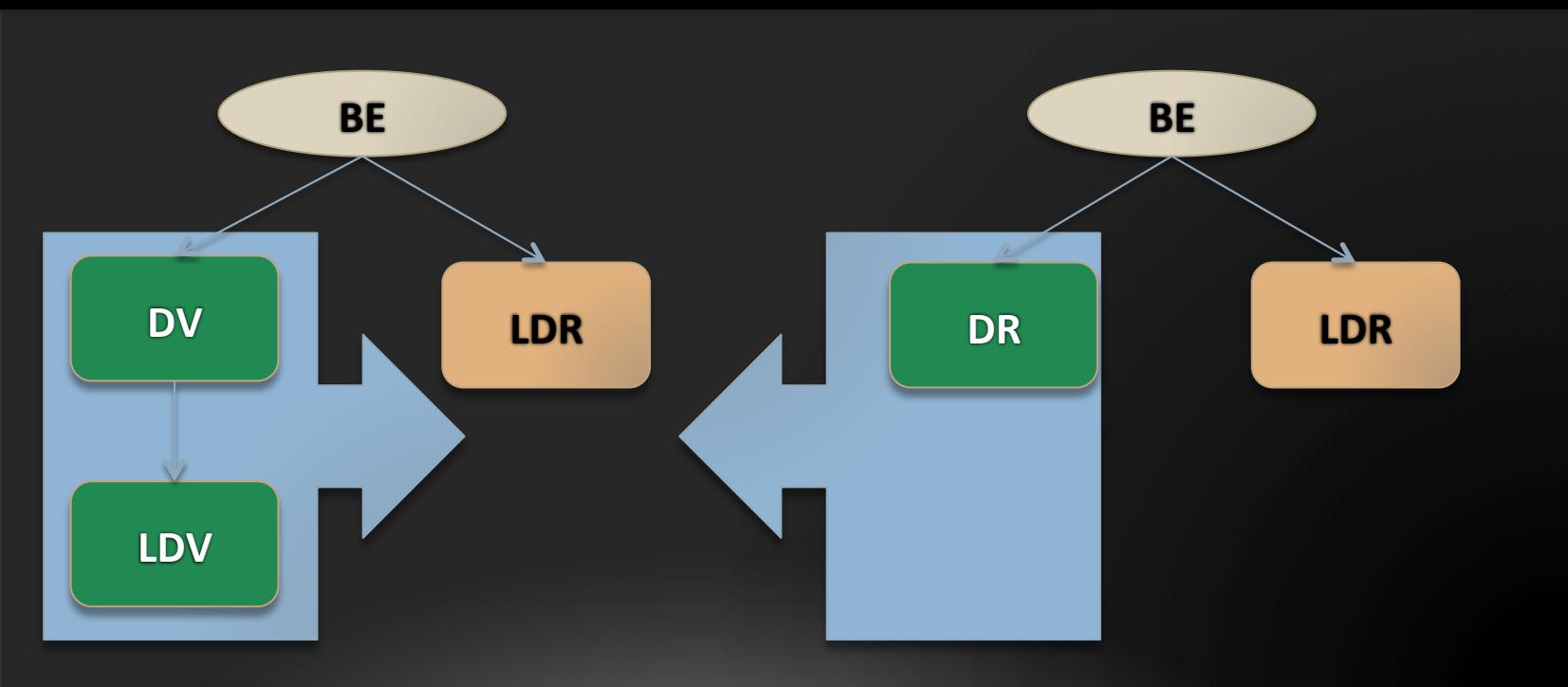
GENE SORT

Example of Crossover



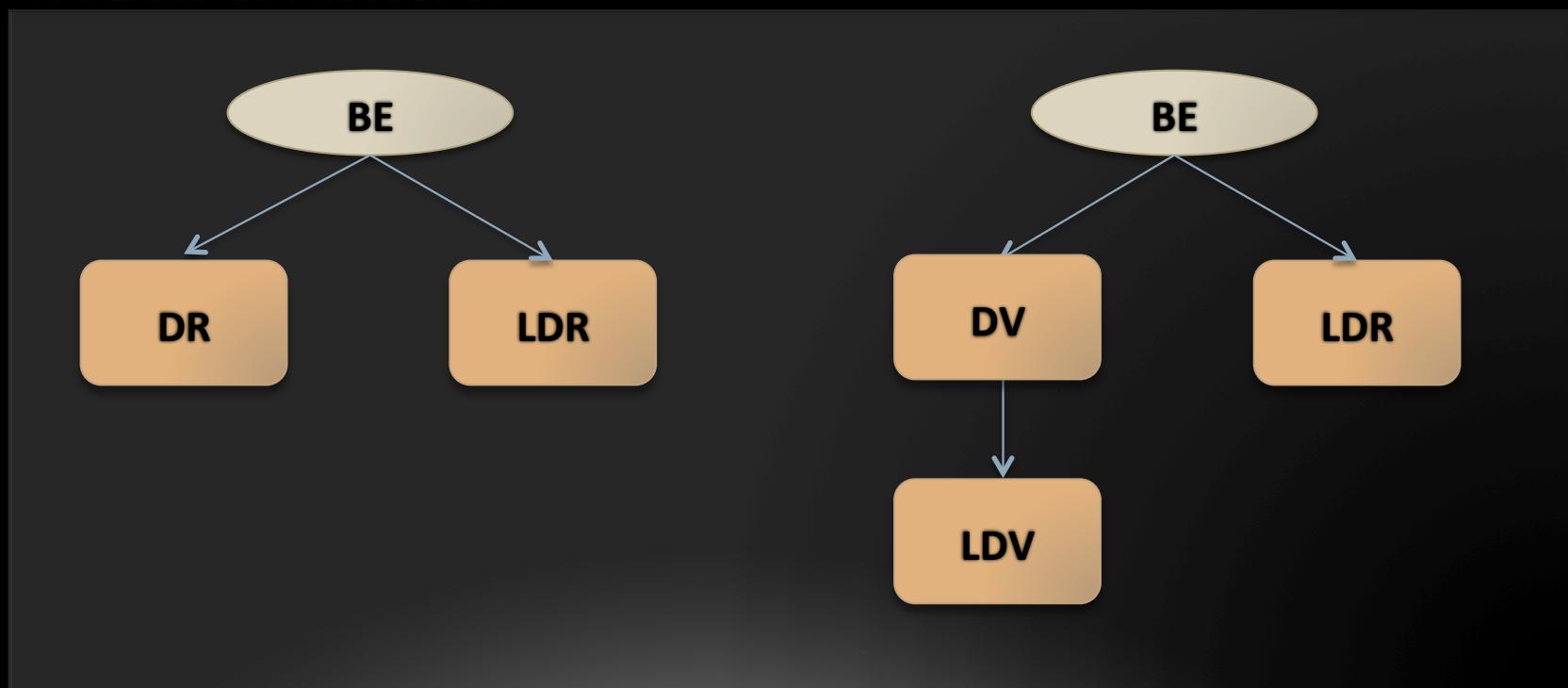
GENE SORT

Example of Crossover



GENE SORT

Example of Crossover



GENE SORT

Mutation

GENE SORT

Mutation

Change values of
parameters
(randomly)

Exchange two
subtrees

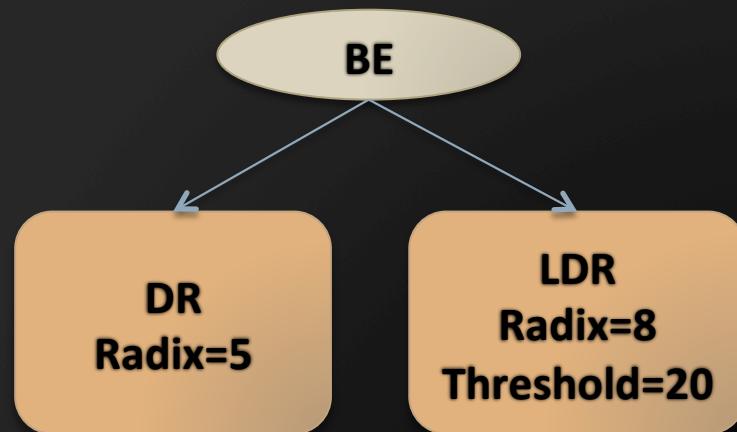
Add a new
subtree

Remove a
subtree

GENE SORT

Mutation
Migration

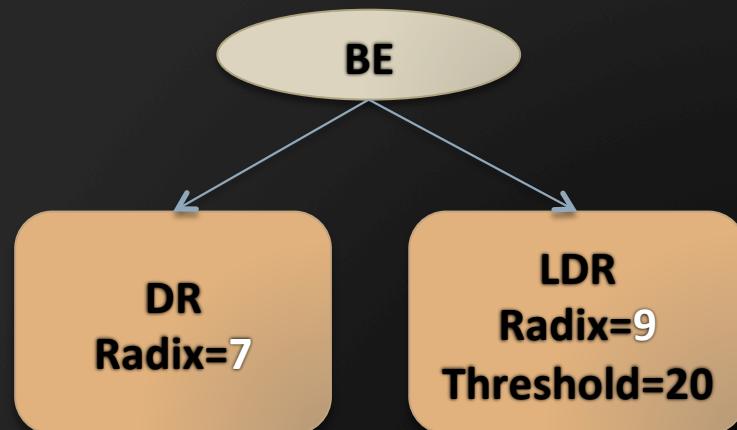
Change values of
parameters
(randomly)



GENE SORT

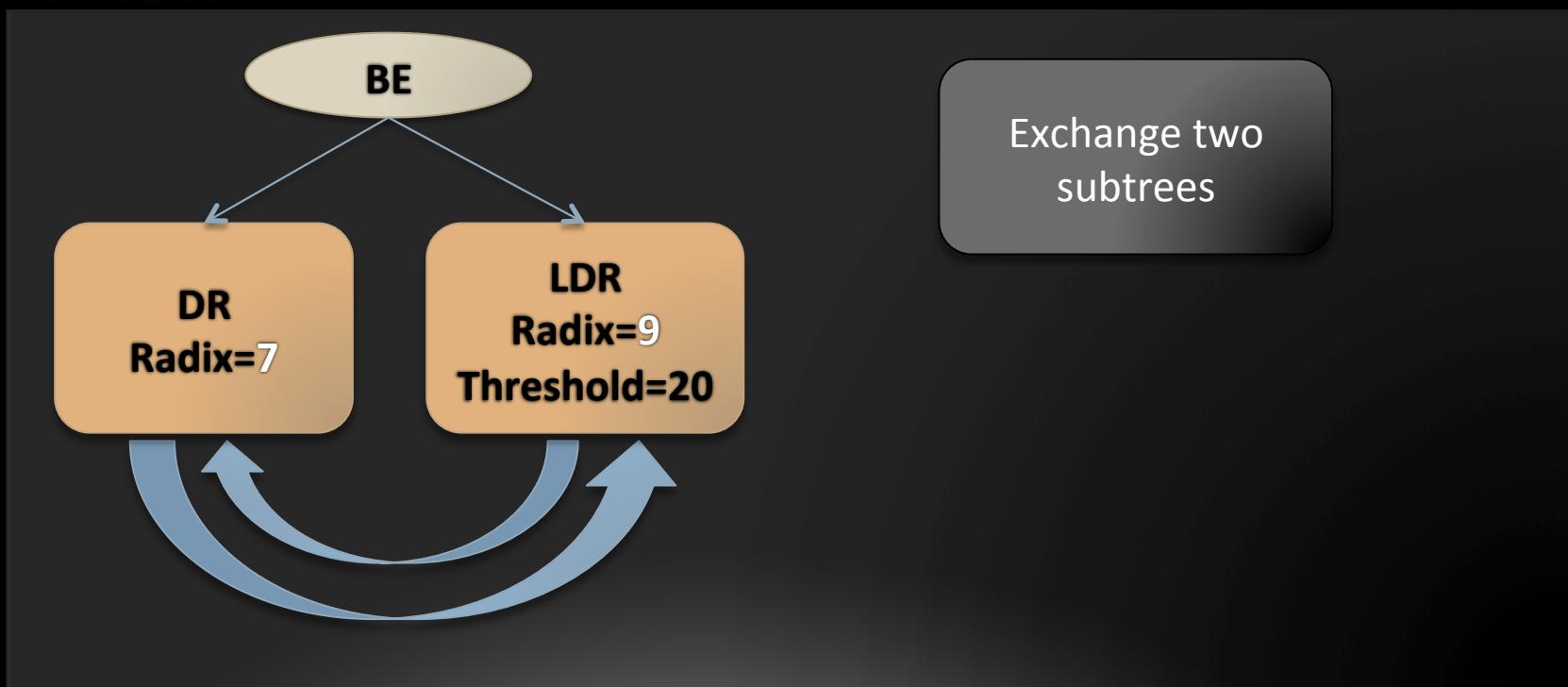
Mutation
Migration

Change values of
parameters
(randomly)



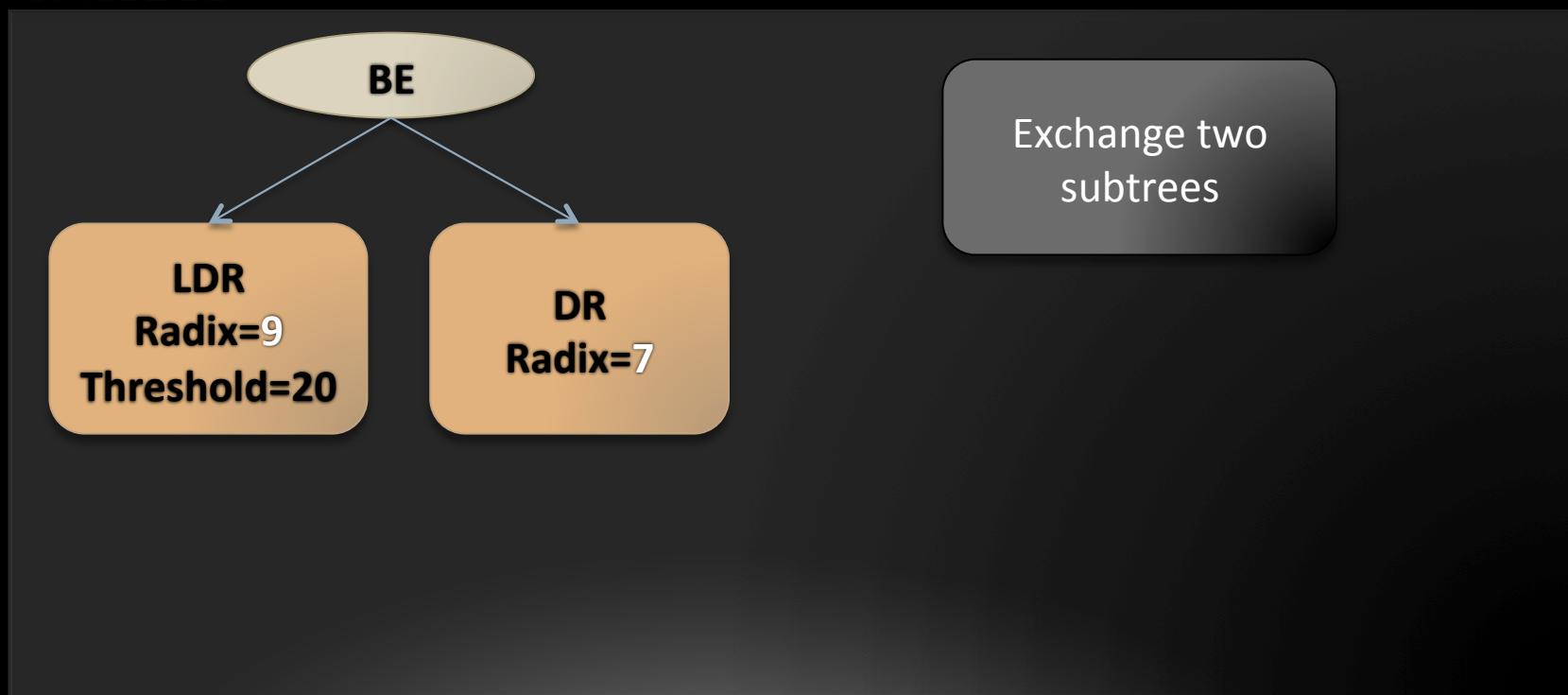
GENE SORT

Mutation
Migration



GENE SORT

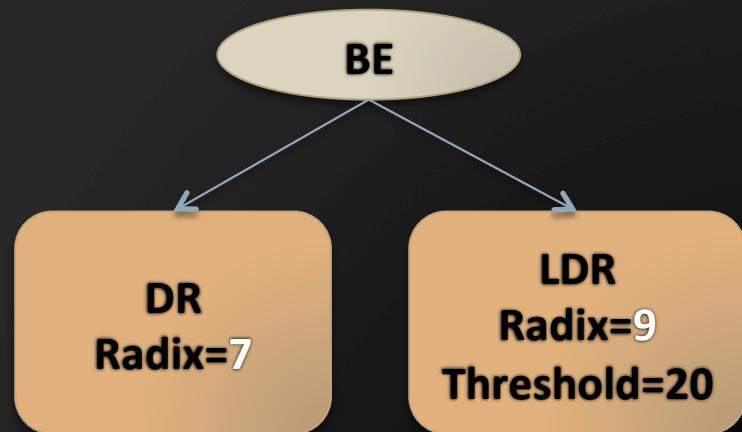
Mutation
Migration



GENE SORT

Mutation
Migration

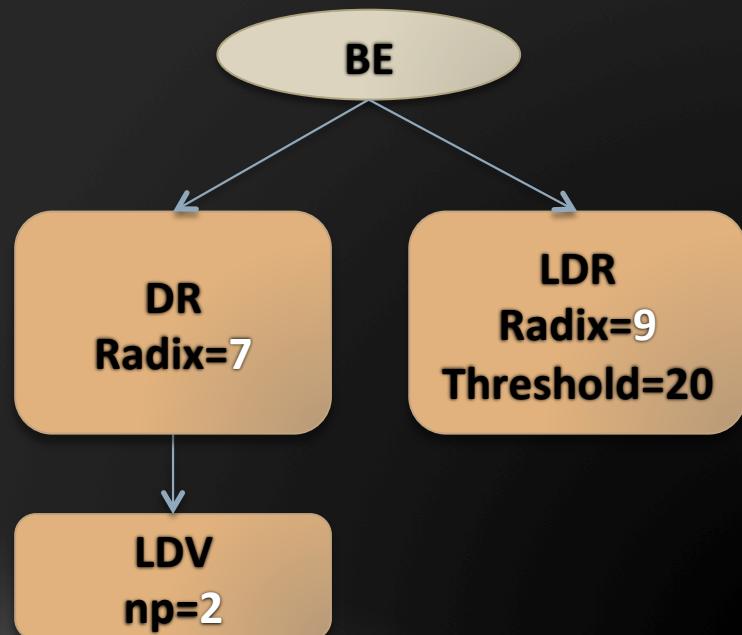
Add a new
subtree



GENE SORT

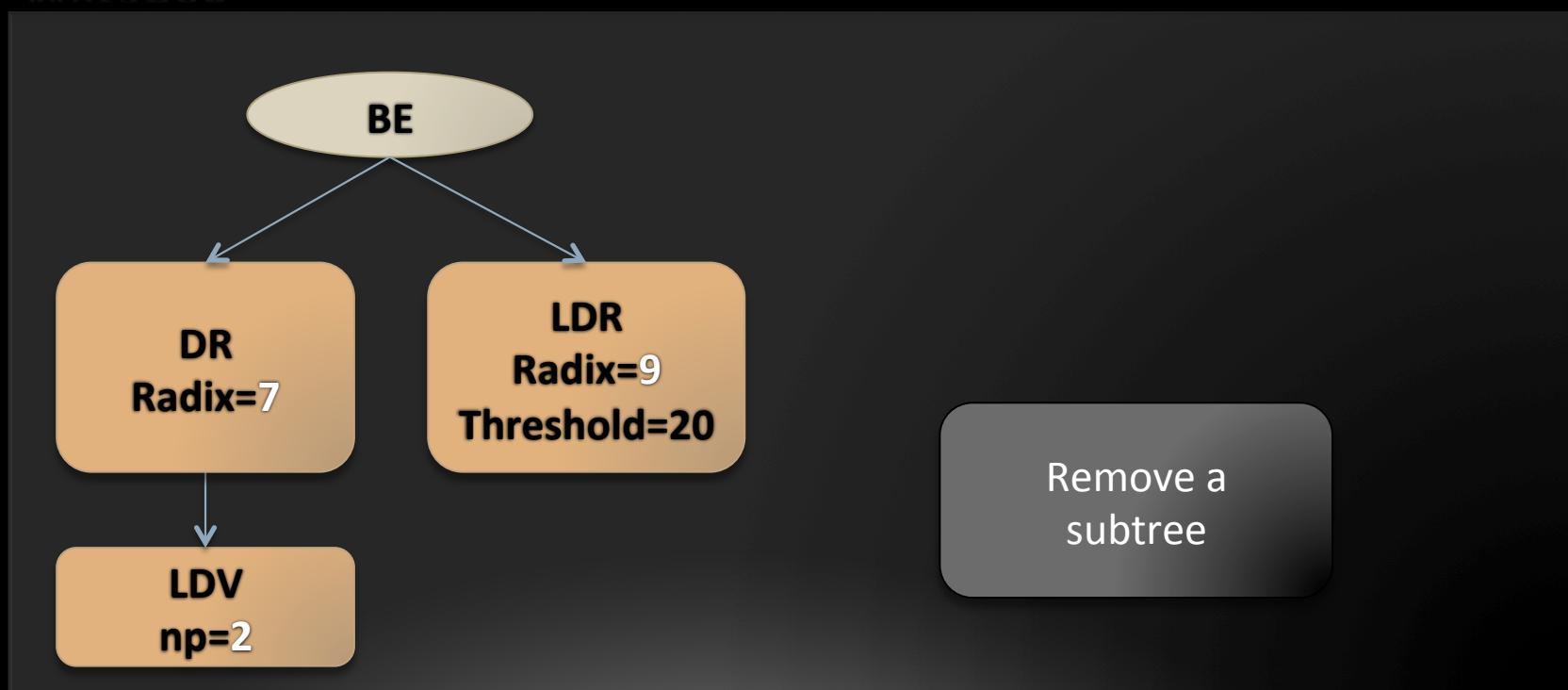
Mutation
Migration

Add a new
subtree



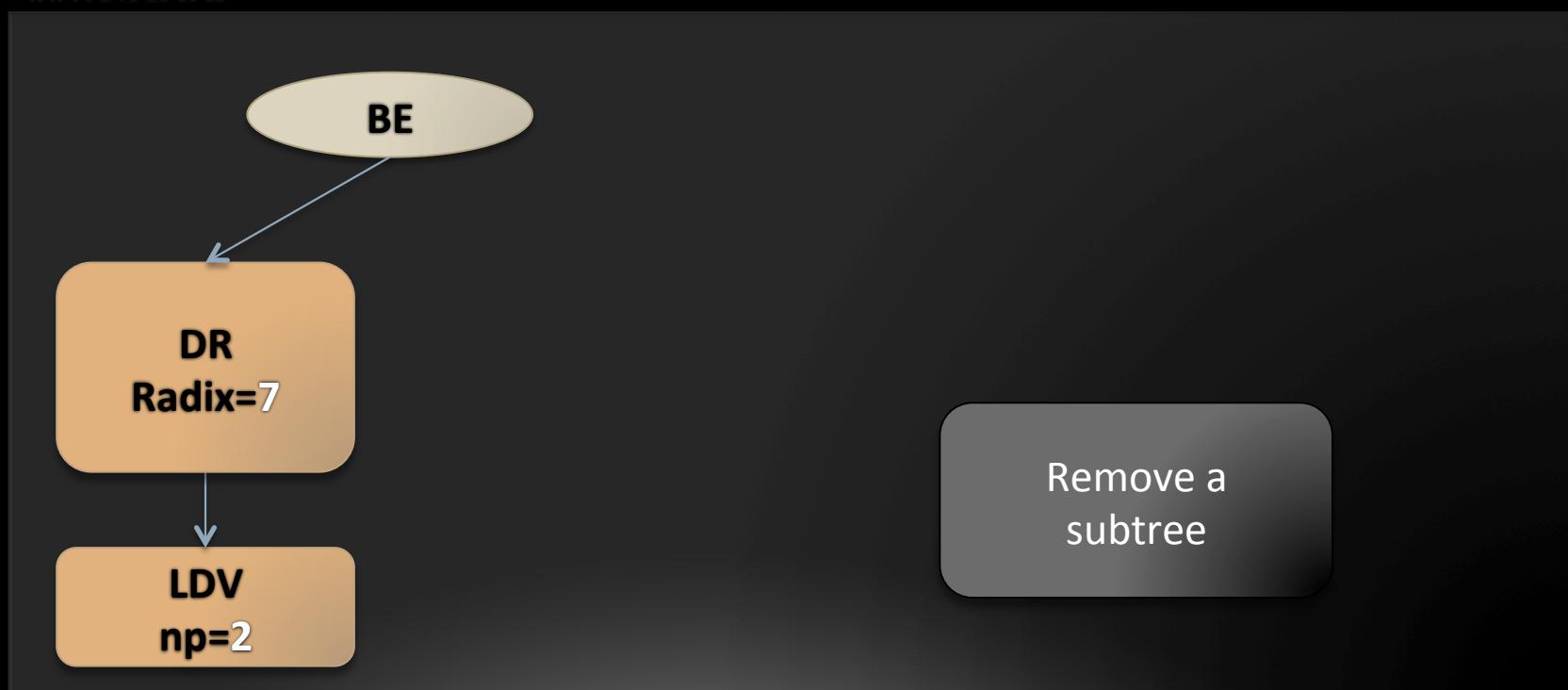
GENE SORT

Mutation
Migration



GENE SORT

Mutation
Migration

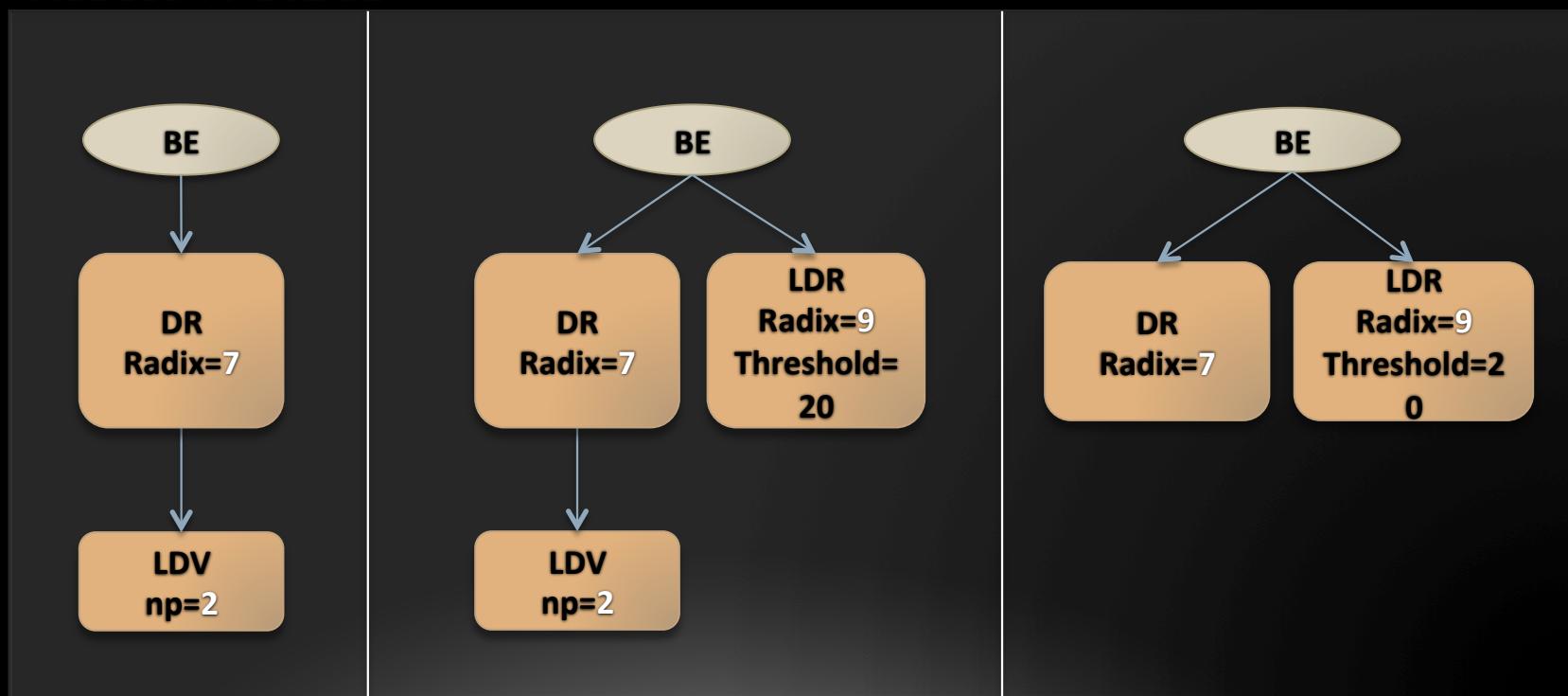


GENE SORT

Fitness
Function

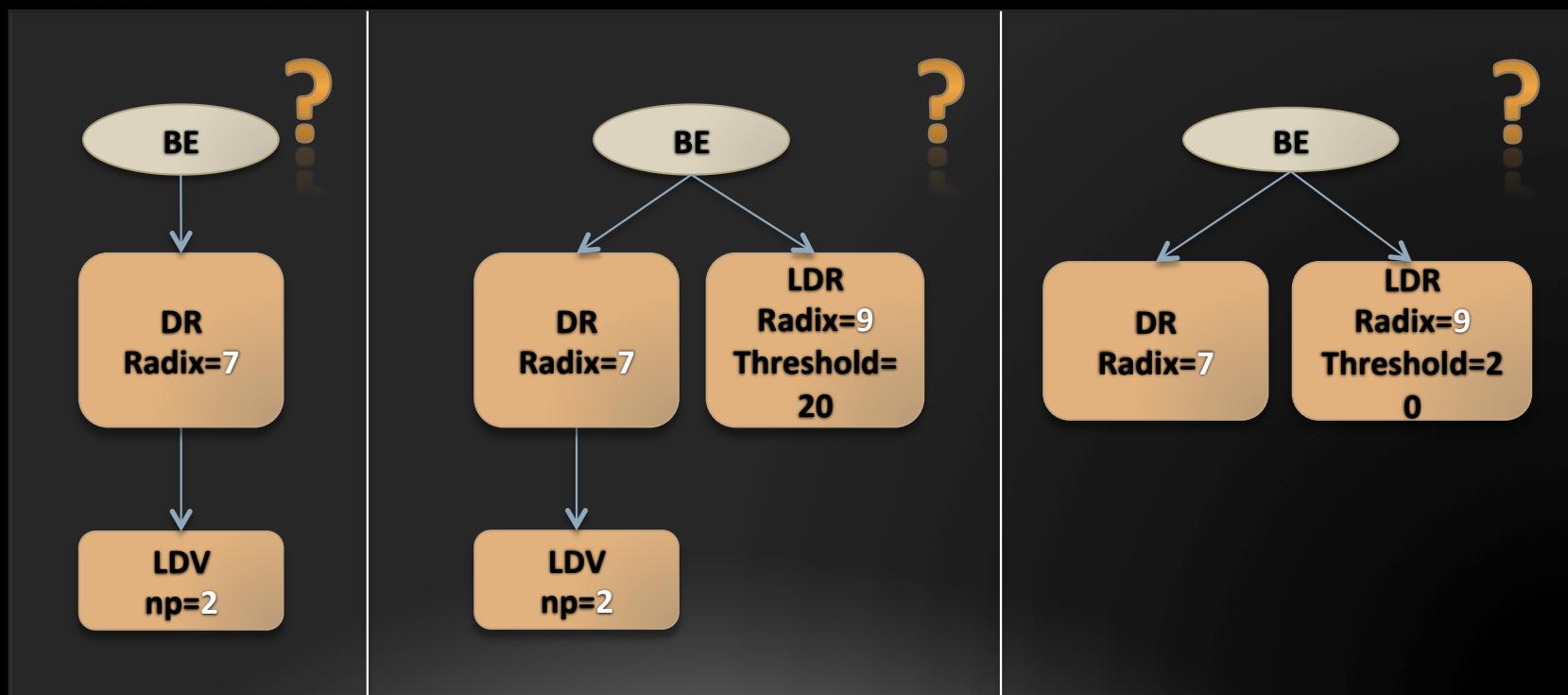
GENE SORT

Fitness Function



GENE SORT

Fitness Function



GENE SORT

Performance as Fitness Function

GENE SORT

Genetic
Algorithm

GENE SORT

Genetic Algorithm {

P = Initial Population

While (stopping criteria is false) do {

 Apply mutation and crossover and generate set M of k individuals

 P = P ∪ M

 S = Input sets with different sizes and different standard deviations

 Use each genome of P to sort each element of S

 Apply fitness function to remove the k least fit individuals from P.

}

INDEX

- INTRODUCTION
- SORTING PRIMITIVES
- GENE SORT
- EVALUATION OF GENE SORT
- CLASSIFIER SORTING
- CONCLUSION

EVALUATION OF GENE SORT

- Tested on seven different platforms

Settings	
Population Size	50
# Generations	100
# Generated offsprings	30
Mutation Rate Possibilty	6%
# Training input sets	12

EVALUATION OF GENE SORT

9h on the Intel Xeon
(3.0 GHz)

80h on the SGI R12000
(300 MHz)

EVALUATION OF GENE SORT

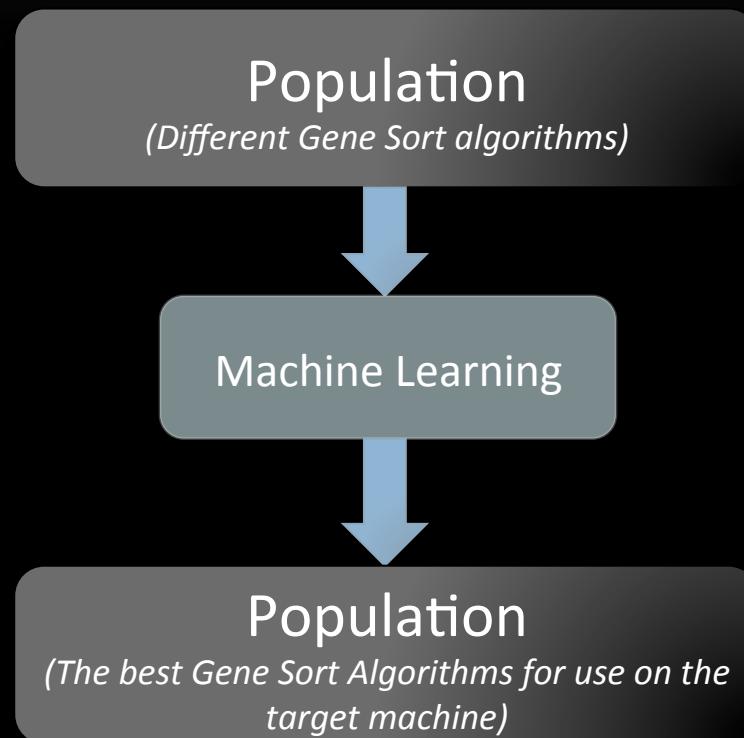
Gene Sort : 7% worse than other algorithm ONLY in three platforms.

- AMD Athlon (having low values of std. Deviation)
- SGI R12000 and Intel Itanium (having high values of std. Deviaton)

INDEX

- INTRODUCTION
- SORTING PRIMITIVES
- GENE SORT
- EVALUATION OF GENE SORT
- CLASSIFIER SORTING
- CONCLUSION

CLASSIFIER SORTING



INDEX

- INTRODUCTION
- SORTING PRIMITIVES
- GENE SORT
- EVALUATION OF GENE SORT
- CLASSIFIER SORTING
- CONCLUSION

CONCLUSION

- Best sorting routines using Genetic Algorithms to generate Classifier Sorting (Xsort).
- 36% Faster than “Pure” sorting algorithms
- Faster than commercial libraries like IBM ESSL, INTEL MKL, STL (C++), etc.

THAT'S ALL

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR ATTENTION